

EUROBAROMETER 51.0

MARCH-APRIL 1999

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

Q.5. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD)
 a) watch the news on television ?
 b) read the news in daily papers ?
 c) listen to the news on the radio ?

READ OUT	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	9 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	10 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	11 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB50.0 - Q.7 - TREND

Q.6. I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions.
 For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it ?

READ OUT	TEND TO TRUST	TEND NOT TO TRUST	DK
a) The press	12 1	2	3
b) Radio	13 1	2	3
c) Television	14 1	2	3
d) Justice/the (NATIONALITY) legal system	15 1	2	3
e) The police	16 1	2	3
f) The army	17 1	2	3
g) The Church	18 1	2	3
h) Trade unions	19 1	2	3
i) Political parties	20 1	2	3
j) Civil service	21 1	2	3
k) Big companies	22 1	2	3
l) The (NATIONALITY) government	23 1	2	3
m) The national Parliament (USE PROPER NAME FOR LOWER HOUSE, I.E. "ASSEMBLEE NATIONALE" (F), BUNDESTAG (D), HOUSE OF COMMONS (UK),...) (M)	24 1	2	3
n) The European Union	25 1	2	3
o) The United Nations	26 1	2	3
p) Non-Governmental Organisations	27 1	2	3
q) Charitable or voluntary organisations (M)	28 1	2	3

EB48.0 - Q.6 - TREND MODIFIED (items m and q)

Q.7. When you are looking for information about the European Union, its policies, its institutions, which of the following sources do you use? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE) Which else?

Meetings.....	29	1,
Discussions with relatives, friends, colleagues.....		2,
Daily newspapers.....		3,
Other newspapers, magazines.....		4,
TV.....		5,
Radio.....		6,
The Internet, the World Wide Web.....		7,
Books, brochures, information leaflets.....		8,
European information on notice boards in libraries, town halls, stations, post offices.....		9,
EU-information offices, Euro-info-Centers, Euro-info Points, Euro-libraries, etc.....		10,
Specialised national or regional government information offices.....		11,
Trade Unions or professional associations.....		12,
Other organisations (e.g. consumer organisations, etc.).....		13,
Contact a member of European Parliament or a member of (NATIONAL PARLIAMENT)...		14,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		15,
Never look for such information/not interested (SPONTANEOUS).....		16,
DK.....		17,

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.8. In general, how would you prefer to get information about the European Union ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A short leaflet, that just gives an overview.....	30	1,
A more detailed brochure.....		2,
A book giving you a complete description.....		3,
A video tape.....		4,
On the Internet.....		5,
A CD-rom.....		6,
A computer terminal allowing you to consult databases.....		7,
From the television.....		8,
From the radio.....		9,
From daily newspapers.....		10,
From other newspapers, magazines.....		11,
I do not want information about the European Union (SPONTANEOUS).....		12,
None of these ways (SPONTANEOUS).....		13,
DK.....		14,

EB50.0 - Q.12 - TREND

Q.9. Do you have access to, or do you use ... ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A video recorder.....	31	1,
A fax.....		2,
A satellite dish to pick up satellite TV programmes.....		3,
A decoder for pay-TV programmes, such as (PAY-TV CHANNEL).....		4,
A television fitted with teletext.....		5,
A minitel or another videotext system working without a television set.....		6,
A computer.....		7,
A CD-ROM or CDI-reader.....		8,
A modem.....		9,
The Internet or the World Wide Web.....		10,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

EB49 - Q.14 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.10. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	32	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB50.0 - Q.14 - TREND

Q.11. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefitted or not from being a member of the European Union ?

Benefitted.....	33	1
Not benefitted.....		2
DK.....		3

EB50.0 - Q.15 - TREND

Q.12. a) On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY) ?

b) And how about the way democracy works in the European Union ?

READ OUT	VERY SATISFIED	FAIRLY SATISFIED	NOT VERY SATISFIED	NOT AT ALL SATISFIED	DK
a) In (OUR COUNTRY)	34 1	2	3	4	5
b) In the European Union	35 1	2	3	4	5

EB49 - Q.6a&b - TREND

Q.13. People may feel different degrees of attachment to their town or village, to their region, to their country or to Europe. Please tell me how attached you feel to... ? (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	VERY ATTACHED	FAIRLY ATTACHED	NOT VERY ATTACHED	NOT AT ALL ATTACHED	DK
Your town/village	36 1	2	3	4	5
Your region	37 1	2	3	4	5
(OUR COUNTRY)	38 1	2	3	4	5
Europe (M)	39 1	2	3	4	5

EB43.1bis - Q.34 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK QUESTIONS Q.14 AND Q.15 ONLY IN GERMANY

Q.14. In the European Union, each member state, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of Germany. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about the presidency of Germany ?

Yes..... 40 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB50.0 - Q.24.a - TREND MODIFIED

Q.15. Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that Germany is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Union at this time ? Would you say it is... ? (READ OUT)

Very important..... 41 1
 Important..... 2
 Not very important..... 3
 Not at all important..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB50.0 - Q.24.b - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.16. a) Have you ever heard of... ? (SHOW CARD WITH INSTITUTIONS)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. The European Parliament	42 1	2	3
2. The European Commission	43 1	2	3
3. The Council of Ministers of the European Union	44 1	2	3
4. The Court of Justice of the European Communities	45 1	2	3
5. The European Ombudsman	46 1	2	3
6. The European Central Bank	47 1	2	3
7. The European Court of Auditors	48 1	2	3
8. The Committee of the Regions of the European Union	49 1	2	3
9. The Social and Economic Committee of the European Union	50 1	2	3

EB42.0 - Q.33 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.16. b) And for each of the following European institutions, do you think it plays an important role or not in the life of the European Union ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

READ OUT	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
1. The European Parliament	51 1	2	3
2. The European Commission	52 1	2	3
3. The Council of Ministers of the European Union	53 1	2	3
4. The Court of Justice of the European Communities	54 1	2	3
5. The European Ombudsman	55 1	2	3
6. The European Central Bank	56 1	2	3
7. The European Court of Auditors	57 1	2	3
8. The Committee of the Regions of the European Union	58 1	2	3
9. The Social and Economic Committee of the European Union	59 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.16. c) And, for each of them, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

READ OUT	TEND TO TRUST	TEND NOT TO TRUST	DK
1. The European Parliament	60 1	2	3
2. The European Commission	61 1	2	3
3. The Council of Ministers of the European Union	62 1	2	3
4. The Court of Justice of the European Communities	63 1	2	3
5. The European Ombudsman	64 1	2	3
6. The European Central Bank	65 1	2	3
7. The European Court of Auditors	66 1	2	3
8. The Committee of the Regions of the European Union	67 1	2	3
9. The Social and Economic Committee of the European Union	68 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.17. How well informed do you feel about the single European currency, that is the euro ?
Do you feel you are... (READ OUT) ?

Very well informed.....	69	1
Well informed.....		2
Not very well informed.....		3
Not at all informed.....		4
DK.....		5

EB50.0 - Q.32 - TREND

Q.18. Have you received any information about the single European currency, the euro ? (IF YES) Where from ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

No, I have not received any information.....	70	1,
A bank, savings bank, insurance company, etc.....		2,
A shop, supermarket, etc.....		3,
A school, university, other place of training/education.....		4,
The workplace.....		5,
A trade union, professional organisation, etc.....		6,
A consumer organisation.....		7,
The (NATIONALITY) government.....		8,
Regional government.....		9,
Local government, town hall (NATIONAL EQUIVALENT).....		10,
The radio.....		11,
Television.....		12,
Newspapers, magazines.....		13,
Family and friends.....		14,
A letter or information left in my letter box.....		15,
The Internet, Teletext, Minitel (F), Ceefax (UK AND IRL), etc.....		16,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		17,
DK.....		18,

EB50.0 - Q.34 - TREND

Q.19. In your view, is it important or not that information campaigns about the Euro cover each of the following issues ?

READ OUT	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
1. The date notes and coins in Euros will be introduced (N)	71 1	2	3
2. The value of one Euro in (OUR COUNTRY'S CURRENCY) (M)	72 1	2	3
3. What notes and coins in Euros look like (M)	73 1	2	3
4. How to avoid being cheated in Euro currency conversions (N)	74 1	2	3
5. The practical implications of the Euro regarding your salary, pension, or other income (M)	75 1	2	3
6. The practical implications of the Euro regarding your bank account, yours savings, your shares and the like	76 1	2	3
7. The social implications of the Euro	77 1	2	3
8. The economic implications of the Euro	78 1	2	3
9. The role of the European Central Bank	79 1	2	3

CTS 98.9 - Q.3 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.20. What is your opinion on each of the following statements ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	FOR	AGAINST	DK
1. There has to be one single currency, the euro, replacing the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) and all other national currencies of the member states of the European Union	80 1	2	3
2. With the single European currency, the euro, there has to be a European Central Bank which is independent of the member states	81 1	2	3
3. The European Central Bank has to be accountable for its decisions to the European Parliament	82 1	2	3
4. The member states of the European Union should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	83 1	2	3
5. The European Union member states should have a common defence and security policy	84 1	2	3
6. The European Union should be responsible for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local governments	85 1	2	3
7. The President of the European Commission and the European Commissioners should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign (M)	86 1	2	3
8. Children should be taught at school about the way European Union institutions work	87 1	2	3

EB50.0 - Q.35 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.21. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONALITY) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Union.
Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONALITY) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Union ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	(NATIONALITY) GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN UNION	DK
1. Defence	88 1	2	3
2. Protection of the environment	89 1	2	3
3. Currency	90 1	2	3
4. Humanitarian aid	91 1	2	3
5. Health and social welfare	92 1	2	3
6. Basic rules for broadcasting and press	93 1	2	3
7. Fight against poverty/social exclusion	94 1	2	3
8. Immigration policy	95 1	2	3
9. The fight against unemployment	96 1	2	3
10. Agriculture and Fishing policy	97 1	2	3
11. Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties	98 1	2	3
12. Education	99 1	2	3
13. Scientific and technological research	100 1	2	3
14. Information about the European Union, its policies and institutions	101 1	2	3
15. Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	102 1	2	3
16. Cultural policy	103 1	2	3
17. Rules for political asylum	104 1	2	3
18. The fight against drugs	105 1	2	3

EB50.0 - Q.36 - TREND

Q.22. I am going to read out a list of actions that the European Union could undertake.
For each one, please tell me, if in your opinion, it should be a priority, or not ?

READ OUT	PRIORITY	NOT A PRIORITY	DK
1. Welcoming new member countries	106 1	2	3
2. Getting closer to European citizens, for example by giving them more information about the European union, its policies and its institutions	107 1	2	3
3. Successfully implementing the single European currency, the euro	108 1	2	3
4. Fighting poverty and social exclusion	109 1	2	3
5. Protecting the environment	110 1	2	3
6. Protecting consumers and guaranteeing the quality of products	111 1	2	3
7. Fighting unemployment	112 1	2	3
8. Reforming the institutions of the European Union and the way they work	113 1	2	3
9. Fighting organised crime and drug trafficking	114 1	2	3
10. Asserting the political and diplomatic importance of the European Union around the world	115 1	2	3
11. Maintaining peace and security in Europe	116 1	2	3
12. Guaranteeing the rights of the individual and respect for the principles of democracy in Europe	117 1	2	3

EB50.0 - Q.37 - TREND

Q.23. Some people may have fears about the building of Europe, the European Union. Here is a list of things which some people say they are afraid of. For each one, please tell me if you - personally - are currently afraid of it, or not ?

READ OUT	CURRENTLY AFRAID OF IT	NOT CURRENTLY AFRAID OF IT	DK
1. A loss of power for smaller Member States	118 1	2	3
2. An increase in drug trafficking and international organised crime	119 1	2	3
3. Our language being used less and less	120 1	2	3
4. Richer countries paying more for the others (M)	121 1	2	3
5. Other countries joining the European Union will cost member countries too much money (M)	122 1	2	3
6. The loss of social benefits	123 1	2	3
7. The loss of our national identity and culture	124 1	2	3
8. The end of (NATIONAL CURRENCY)	125 1	2	3
9. The transfer of jobs to countries which have lower production costs (M)	126 1	2	3
10. More difficulties for (NATIONALITY) farmers (N)	127 1	2	3
11. Less subsidies from the European Union for (OUR COUNTRY)(N)	128 1	2	3

EB47.2 - Q.54 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.24. For each of the following countries, would you be in favour of or against it becoming part of the European Union ?

READ OUT - ROTATE	IN FAVOUR	AGAINST	DK
1. Czech Republic	129 1	2	3
2. Slovakia	130 1	2	3
3. Poland	131 1	2	3
4. Hungary	132 1	2	3
5. Romania	133 1	2	3
6. Slovenia	134 1	2	3
7. Estonia	135 1	2	3
8. Latvia	136 1	2	3
9. Lithuania	137 1	2	3
10. Bulgaria	138 1	2	3
11. Cyprus	139 1	2	3
12. Malta	140 1	2	3
13. Switzerland (N)	141 1	2	3
14. Norway (N)	142 1	2	3
15. Turkey (N)	143 1	2	3

EB50.0 - Q.38 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.25. For each of the following criteria, please tell me if it seems important to you, or not in deciding whether a particular country should join the European Union, or not ?

READ OUT	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
1. The country has to respect Human Rights and the principles of democracy	144 1	2	3
2. Its level of economic development should be close to that of other member states	145 1	2	3
3. It has to accept whatever has already been decided and put in place throughout the process of building Europe	146 1	2	3
4. Its joining should not be costly for existing member countries	147 1	2	3
5. It has to be prepared to put the interest of the European Union above its own	148 1	2	3
6. It has to fight organised crime and drug trafficking	149 1	2	3
7. It has to protect the environment	150 1	2	3
8. It has to be able to pay its share of the European Union budget	151 1	2	3

EB50.0 - Q.39 - TREND

Q.26. On which of the following do you think most of the European Union budget is spent ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Regional and cohesion funds.....	152	1
Common Agricultural Policy funds (CAP).....		2
Paying for officials, meetings, buildings.....		3
Supporting eastern Europe.....		4
European Social Fund.....		5
Aid to Third World Countries.....		6
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		7
DK.....		8

EB44.2bis - Q.35 - TREND

Now let's talk about another topic : the European Parliament.

Q.27. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Union ?

Yes.....	153	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB50.0 - Q.41 - TREND

Q.28. How important a role would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	154	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB50.0 - Q.42 - TREND

Q.29. Would you personally like the European Parliament to play a more important or a less important role than it does now ?

More important.....	155	1
Less important.....		2
The same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB50.0 - Q.43 - TREND

Q.30. The next elections to the European Parliament will take place this June in each member State.
 a) Did you vote in the last elections to the European Parliament in June 1994 ?
 b) Do you intend to vote in the next European Parliament elections this June ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	NOT APPLICABLE / COULD NOT VOTE THEN	DK
a) Voted in June 1994	156 1	2	3	4
b) Intends to vote this June	157 1	2	3	4

EB50.0 - Q.44 - TREND SLIGHTLY MODIFIED

Q.31. As a European citizen, do you think that the European Parliament protects your interests ... (READ OUT) ?

Very well.....	158	1
Fairly well.....		2
Fairly badly.....		3
Very badly.....		4
DK.....		5

EB50.0 - Q.45 - TREND

Q.32. Here is a list. Can you tell me which policy area, or areas, the European Parliament should pay particular attention to to defend your interests ? You can choose a maximum of three. (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Foreign policy and security.....	159	1,
Protection of the environment and of the consumer.....		2,
Currency.....		3,
Economic policy.....		4,
Employment.....		5,
Co-operation with developing countries, the Third World.....		6,
Fight against cancer and AIDS.....		7,
Education and cultural policy.....		8,
Scientific and technological research.....		9,
Fight against drug trafficking and organised crime.....		10
Social policy.....		11
Immigration policy.....		12
Human rights throughout the world.....		13
DK.....		14

EB50.0 - Q.46 - TREND

Now let's talk about another topic : elderly people.

Q.33. In the future, there will be more elderly people than there are now. Do you think that... ? (SHOW CARD)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. People will have to retire later	160 1	2	3
2. People will get less pension for their contributions	161 1	2	3
3. The welfare state will continue to grow and retired people will be better off than they are now	162 1	2	3
4. Most pensions will be funded by private arrangements - the State will be less involved (N)	163 1	2	3

EB 37.1 - Q.43.A.1 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.34. Do you think that retired people should be permitted to take paid employment, or should they only work on a voluntary base ?

Paid employment.....	164	1
Voluntary work.....		2
Both (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB 37.1 - Q.46 - TREND

Q.35. Do you think that the government should introduce laws to try to stop age discrimination or not ?

Yes.....	165	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB 37.1 - Q.48 - TREND

Q.36. Some say that elderly people needing personal care should go into residential/nursing homes. Others say that the social services should help them to remain in their homes for as long as possible. Which comes closest to your own opinion ?

Go into residential/nursing homes.....	166	1
Remain in their homes.....		2
DK.....		3

EB 37.1 - Q.51 - TREND

Q.37. Some people have extra family responsibilities because they look after someone who has a long-term illness, who is handicapped or elderly.

- a) Is there anyone living with you who has a long term illness, who is handicapped or elderly, whom you look after or give special help to ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- b) So you provide some regular service or help to such a person NOT living with you ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	Q.37a. LIVING WITH YOU	Q.37b. NOT LIVING WITH YOU
1. A husband/wife/partner, under 60 years of age	167 1,	168 1,
2. A husband/wife/partner, 60 or over	2,	2,
3. A child, under 5 years of age	3,	3,
4. A child, 5 or over	4,	4,
5. A relative, under 60 years of age	5,	5,
6. A relative, 60 or over	6,	6,
7. A friend, under 60 years of age	7,	7,
8. A friend, 60 or over	8,	8,
9. Other person, under 60 years of age	9,	9,
10. Other person, 60 or over	10,	10,
11. None of these	11,	11,
12. DK	12,	12,

EB 37.1 - Q.52 a) & b) - TREND

Q.38. a) In your view, who is in the best position to decide which are the most appropriate services, for elderly people needing long term care ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 b) And who is in the next best position ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	Q.38a. FIRST	Q.38b. SECOND
1. A relative, a close friend	169 1,	170 1,
2. The elderly person	2,	2,
3. The service provider	3,	3,
4. Another professional, for instance doctor	4,	4,
5. DK	5,	5,

EB 37.1 - Q. 53a) & b) TREND

Q.39. Which of these two statements is closest to your own point of view ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

I am looking forward to retirement.....	171	1
Retirement will difficult for me to accept.....		2
Don't know, never thought about it (SPONTANEOUS).....		3

EB 37.1 - Q.60 - TREND

Q.40. How do you think the pensions should be provided ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Mainly by the authorities, financed from contributions or taxes.....	172	1
Mainly by employers, financed from their own and their employees' contributions.....		2
Mainly by private arrangements between individual workers and pension companies (M).....		3
DK.....		4

EB 37.1 - Q.68 - TREND MODIFIED

We're now going to talk about violence against children, or younger people aged under 18. Violence refers to any form of psychological, physical or sexual abuse, no matter who inflicts it.

Q.41. Have you ever heard of violence against children or young people aged under 18? (IF YES) Where did you hear about it? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

No, I have never heard about it.....	173	1,
Yes, on television.....		2,
Yes, in magazines, newspapers.....		3,
Yes, on the radio.....		4,
Yes, in books.....		5,
Yes, at the cinema.....		6,
Yes, through my friends.....		7,
Yes, through my family circle.....		8,
Yes, at school.....		9,
Yes, at my workplace.....		10
Yes, on the Internet, the World Wide Web (WWW).....		11
Yes, elsewhere/in another way (SPONTANEOUS).....		12
DK.....		13

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.42. Please tell me whether you consider each of the following to be a form of violence against children, or not?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. Physical punishment by parents or other relatives	174 1	2	3
2. Physical punishment by teachers or childminders	175 1	2	3
3. Emotional or psychological punishment by parents or other relatives	176 1	2	3
4. Emotional or psychological punishment by teachers or childminders	177 1	2	3
5. Sexual abuse by parents or other relatives	178 1	2	3
6. Sexual abuse by teachers or childminders	179 1	2	3
7. Sexual abuse by strangers	180 1	2	3
8. Physical cruelty inflicted by other children	181 1	2	3
9. Emotional or psychological cruelty inflicted by other children	182 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.43. In general, do you think that violence against children is very common, fairly common, not very common or not at all common in (OUR COUNTRY)?

Very common.....	183	1
Fairly common.....		2
Not very common.....		3
Not at all common.....		4
DK.....		5

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.44. When a child has been a victim of violence, do you think it is likely that this violence has been inflicted by... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK	
1. The child's father	184	1	2	3
2. The child's mother	185	1	2	3
3. The child's step-father/the partner of the child's mother	186	1	2	3
4. The child's step-mother/the partner of the child's father	187	1	2	3
5. The child's brother	188	1	2	3
6. The child's sister	189	1	2	3
7. Another relative of the child	190	1	2	3
8. A teacher or childminder	191	1	2	3
9. Another child	192	1	2	3
10. A stranger/a person who doesn't know the child	193	1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.45. Please tell me whether you consider each of the following to be a cause of violence against children, or not?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK	
1. Alcoholism	194	1	2	3
2. Drug addiction	195	1	2	3
3. Unemployment	196	1	2	3
4. Poverty/social exclusion	197	1	2	3
5. A low level of education	198	1	2	3
6. Having been a victim of violence during one's own childhood	199	1	2	3
7. Being genetically pre-disposed to violent behaviour	200	1	2	3
8. The media	201	1	2	3
9. The child's behaviour	202	1	2	3
10. Religious beliefs	203	1	2	3
11. The loss of moral values in our society	204	1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.46. In your opinion, is violence against children... ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- ...acceptable in all circumstances..... 205 1
- ...acceptable in certain circumstances..... 2
- ...unacceptable in all circumstances but not always punishable by law..... 3
- ...unacceptable in all circumstances and always punishable by law..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.47. I am going to read out a list of institutions, organisations or people that can help children who are or could be victims of violence. For each of them, please tell me whether you think it should help such children, or not?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. The State	206 1	2	3
2. The police	207 1	2	3
3. The school	208 1	2	3
4. Medical services	209 1	2	3
5. Social services	210 1	2	3
6. Religious organisations	211 1	2	3
7. Charitable or voluntary organisations	212 1	2	3
8. The media	213 1	2	3
9. Family and friends	214 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.48. Do you consider that the law in (OUR COUNTRY) is effective in... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. preventing sexual violence against children	215 1	2	3
2. preventing other forms of violence against children	216 1	2	3
3. punishing adults who inflict sexual violence on children	217 1	2	3
4. punishing adults who inflict other forms of violence on children	218 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.49. I am going to read out a list of ways that can be used to combat violence against children. For each of them, please tell me whether you think it is useful or not useful?

READ OUT	USEFUL	NOT USEFUL	DK
1. A free-phone number for children seeking help and advice	219 1	2	3
2. Tougher laws	220 1	2	3
3. Tougher enforcement of existing laws	221 1	2	3
4. Reducing the number of violent programmes on television	222 1	2	3
5. Teaching young people about mutual respect	223 1	2	3
6. Teaching parents how to bring up children	224 1	2	3
7. Teaching children about their rights	225 1	2	3
8. Teaching adults about children's rights	226 1	2	3
9. Campaigns to raise public awareness	227 1	2	3
10. Punishing perpetrators	228 1	2	3
11. Rehabilitating perpetrators	229 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.50. Are you aware or not of any policies or measures put forward by the European Union to combat violence against children?

Yes.....	230	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.51. In your opinion, should the European Union get involved in combatting violence against children? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, definitely.....	231	1
Yes, probably.....		2
No, probably not.....		3
No, definitely not.....		4
DK.....		5

EB51.0 - NEW

We're now going to talk about domestic violence against women, that is to say, acts of psychological, physical or sexual violence.

Q.52. Have you ever heard of domestic violence against women? (IF YES) Where did you hear about it? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

No, I have never heard about it.....	232	1,
Yes, on television.....		2,
Yes, in magazines, newspapers.....		3,
Yes, on the radio.....		4,
Yes, in books.....		5,
Yes, at the cinema.....		6,
Yes, through my friends.....		7,
Yes, through my family circle.....		8,
Yes, at school.....		9,
Yes, at my workplace.....		10
Yes, on the Internet, the World Wide Web (WWW).....		11
Yes, elsewhere/in another way (SPONTANEOUS).....		12
DK.....		13

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.53. In general, do you think that domestic violence against women is very common, fairly common, not very common or not at all common in (OUR COUNTRY)?

Very common.....	233	1
Fairly common.....		2
Not very common.....		3
Not at all common.....		4
DK.....		5

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.54. Please tell me whether you consider each of the following forms of domestic violence against women to be very serious, fairly serious, not very serious or not at all serious? (SHOW CARD)

READ OUT	VERY SERIOUS	FAIRLY SERIOUS	NOT VERY SERIOUS	NOT AT ALL SERIOUS	DK
1. Psychological violence	234 1	2	3	4	5
2. Physical violence	235 1	2	3	4	5
3. Sexual violence	236 1	2	3	4	5
4. Threats of violence	237 1	2	3	4	5
5. Restricted freedom	238 1	2	3	4	5

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.55. Please tell me whether you consider each of the following to be a cause of domestic violence against women, or not?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. Alcoholism	239 1	2	3
2. Drug addiction	240 1	2	3
3. Unemployment	241 1	2	3
4. Poverty/social exclusion	242 1	2	3
5. The media	243 1	2	3
6. Religious beliefs	244 1	2	3
7. A low level of education	245 1	2	3
8. Having oneself been a victim of some form of domestic violence	246 1	2	3
9. The way power is shared between sexes	247 1	2	3
10. The way women are viewed by men	248 1	2	3
11. The provocative behaviour of women	249 1	2	3
12. Being genetically predisposed to violent behaviour	250 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.56. In your opinion, is domestic violence against women...? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- ...acceptable in all circumstances..... 251 1
- ...acceptable in certain circumstances..... 2
- ...unacceptable in all circumstances but not always punishable by law..... 3
- ...unacceptable in all circumstances and always punishable by law..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.57. I am going to read out a list of institutions, organisations or people that can help women who are or could be victims of domestic violence. For each of them, please tell me whether you think it should help such women, or not?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. The State	252 1	2	3
2. The police	253 1	2	3
3. Solicitors, barristers	254 1	2	3
4. Medical services	255 1	2	3
5. Social services	256 1	2	3
6. Religious organisations	257 1	2	3
7. Charitable or voluntary organisations	258 1	2	3
8. The media	259 1	2	3
9. Family and friends	260 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.58. In your opinion, are there special laws in (OUR COUNTRY) regarding...?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. ...the prevention of domestic violence against women	261 1	2	3
2. ...social support for victims of domestic violence	262 1	2	3
3. ...legal support for victims	263 1	2	3
4. ...the punishment of perpetrators	264 1	2	3
5. ...the rehabilitation of perpetrators	265 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.59. I am going to read out a list of ways that can be used to combat domestic violence against women. For each of them, please tell me whether you think it is useful or not useful?

READ OUT	USEFUL	NOT USEFUL	DK
1. A free-phone number for women seeking help and advice	266 1	2	3
2. A small card with emergency contact numbers	267 1	2	3
3. Information leaflets for women seeking help and advice	268 1	2	3
4. Tougher laws	269 1	2	3
5. Tougher enforcement of existing laws	270 1	2	3
6. Laws to prevent sexual discrimination	271 1	2	3
7. Teaching police officers about women's rights	272 1	2	3
8. Campaigns to raise public awareness	273 1	2	3
9. Punishing perpetrators	274 1	2	3
10. Rehabilitating perpetrators	275 1	2	3
11. Teaching young people about mutual respect	276 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.60. Are you aware or not of any policies or measures put forward by the European Union to combat domestic violence against women?

Yes.....	277	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.61. In your opinion, should the European Union get involved in combating domestic violence against women? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, definitely.....	278	1
Yes, probably.....		2
No, probably not.....		3
No, definitely not.....		4
DK.....		5

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.62. Do you know of a woman who was a victim of a form of domestic violence...?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. where you work or study	279 1	2	3
2. in your neighbourhood (IRL/UK: immediate area)	280 1	2	3
3. in your circle of friends and family	281 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

Q.63. Do you know of someone who subjected a woman to a form of domestic violence...?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. where you work or study	282 1	2	3
2. in your neighbourhood (IRL/UK: immediate area)	283 1	2	3
3. in your circle of friends and family	284 1	2	3

EB51.0 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
How would you place your views on this scale ?
(SHOW CARD - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	LEFT										RIGHT
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Refusal..... 286 1
DK..... 2

EB50.1 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D6

D.7. Could you give me the letter which corresponds best to your own current situation ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Married..... 287 1
Remarried..... 2
Unmarried. Currently living with partner..... 3
Unmarried. Having never lived with a partner..... 4
Unmarried. Having previously lived with a partner, but now on my own..... 5
Divorced..... 6
Separated..... 7
Widowed..... 8
Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10

EB50.1 - D.7 - DEMO TREND

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

+-----+ 288
| | |
+-----+

EB50.1 - D.8 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D9

D.10. SEX

Male..... 289 1
Female..... 2

EB50.1 - D.10 - DEMO TREND

D.11. How old are you ?

+-----+ 290
| | |
+-----+

EB50.1 - D.11 - DEMO TREND

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?
 D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?

	D.12 PEOPLE	D.13 CHILDREN
1	291 1	292 1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9 or more	9	9
None	-----	10

EB50.1 - D.12 & D.13 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D14

D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
 What was your last occupation ?

	a) CURRENT OCCUPATION	b) LAST OCCUPATION
NOT WORKING		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	293 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	294 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB50.1 - D.15 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D16 TO D18

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	295 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	296 1	2

EB50.1 - D.19a/b - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D20

D.21. (IF CODE 2 AT D19b)

- a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	297 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	298 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB50.1 - D.21 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D22 TO D28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW CARD) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

B.....	299	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB50.1 - D.29 - DEMO TREND

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1. - Date of interview	DAY	MONTH
	__ __ 300	__ __ 301

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	__ __ 302	__ __ 303

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES
	__ __ __ 304

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	305	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	306	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

P.6. - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)

	307

P.7. - Region (LOCAL CODES)

	308

P.8. - Postal code

	309

P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

	310

P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

	311

P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

	312

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes.....	313	1
No.....		2

P.13. - Language of interview (Luxembourg, Belgium, Finland)

+---+ 314
| |
+---+

P.14. - Interviewer's sex ?

Male..... 315 1
Female..... 2

P.15. - Interviewer's age ?

+---+ 316
| | |
+---+

STANDARD EUROBAROMETER 51.0

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between 12 March and 4 May 1999, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 51.0 of the standard Eurobarometer, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION, DGX : PUBLIC OPINION ANALYSIS UNIT.

The Standard EUROBAROMETER 51.0 covers the population of the respective nationalities of the European Union Member States, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the Member States. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from each of the "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

COUNTRIES	INSTITUTES	N° INTERVIEWS	FIELDWORK DATES	POPULATION 15+ (x 000)
Belgium	INRA BELGIUM	1053	20/03 – 13/04	8,326
Denmark	GfK DANMARK	1001	20/03 – 04/05	4,338
Germany(East)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	1013	19/03 – 14/04	13,028
Germany(West)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	1022	15/03 – 14/04	55,782
Greece	KEME	1010	12/03 – 21/04	8,793
Spain	INRA ESPAÑA	1000	16/03 – 29/04	33,024
France	CSA-TMO	1000	22/03 – 02/04	46,945
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Research	1004	21/03 – 27/04	2,980
Italy	PRAGMA	1000	22/03 – 16/04	49,017
Luxembourg	ILReS	601	12/03 – 25/04	364
The Netherlands	NIPO	1004	25/03 – 26/04	12,705
Austria	SPECTRA	1005	22/03 – 19/04	6,668
Portugal	METRIS	1000	19/03 – 19/04	8,217
Finland	MDC MARKETING RESEARCH	1109	23/03 – 22/04	4,165
Sweden	GfK SVERIGE	1001	25/03 – 24/04	7,183
Great Britain	INRA UK	1040	20/03 – 19/04	46,077
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	316	24/03 – 15/04	1,273
TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERVIEWS		16 179		

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from Eurostat population data or from national statistics. For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as provided by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook (data for 1997 or 1996). The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the Eurobarometer studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text in English, French and German. The results are expressed as a percentage of the total. The results of the Eurobarometer surveys are analysed and made available through the "Public Opinion Analysis" Unit of DGX of the European Commission, Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels. The results are published on the internet server of the European Commission : <http://www.europa.eu.int/en/comm/dg10/infcom/epo/polls.html>. All Eurobarometer datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-50869 Köln-Lindenthal), available through the CESSDA Database <http://www.nsd.uib.no/cessda/europe.html>. They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1,000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits:

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

**STANDARD EUROBAROMETER 51.0
CO-OPERATING AGENCIES AND RESEARCH EXECUTIVES**

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